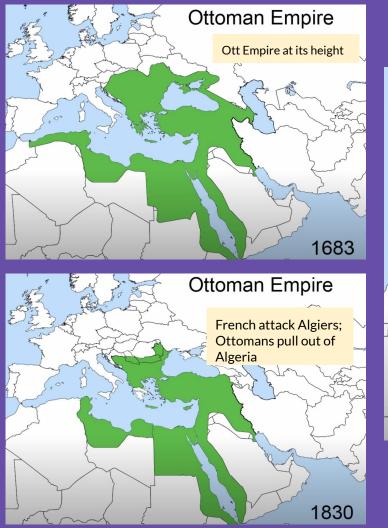


Abd el-Kader: a brief biography

Sue Protheroe



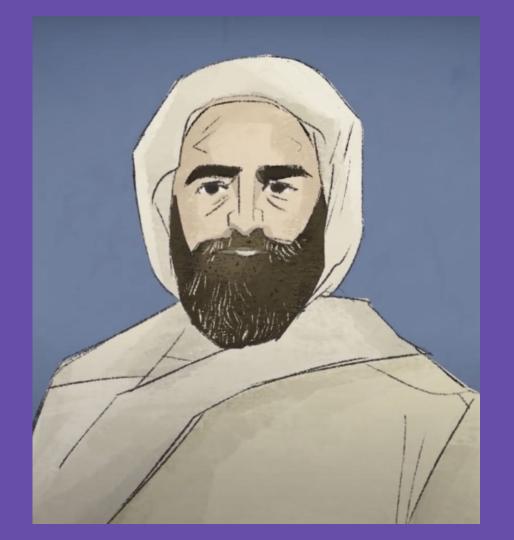
















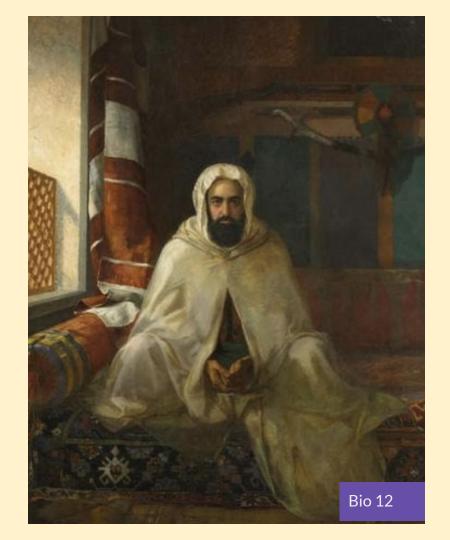




From the President of the United States of America To His Excellency Said Abd el Kader 1860 "If to be an ardent patriot, a soldier whose genius is unquestioned, whole honor is stainless... a hero who could accept defeat and disaster without a murmur--if all these constitutes a great man, Abd-El-Kader deserves to be ranked among the foremost of the few great men of the century."

New York Times, February 25, 1873

1808-1883



Sources

Kiser, John W. Commander of the Faithful: the Life and Times of Emir Abd El Kader. Monkfish Book Pub., 2008.

Marston, Elsa. *Compassionate Warrior - Abd El-Kader of Algeria*. World Wisdom Books, 2013.

Cartoon images are from the Emir-Stein Center's video *When Americans Honored an Icon of Jihad*. Used with permission.